IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS LAREDO DIVISION

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In re:)	Chapter 11
4E BRANDS NORTH AMERICA LLC, ¹)	Case No. 22-50009 (CML)
Debtor.)	
)	

MOTION FOR ORDER APPROVING COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT PURSUANT TO BANKRUPTCY RULE 9019

If you object to the relief requested, you must respond in writing. Unless otherwise directed by the Court, you must file your response electronically at https://ecf.txsb.uscourts.gov/ within twenty-one days from the date this motion was filed. If you do not have electronic filing privileges, you must file a written objection that is actually received by the clerk within twenty-one days from the date this motion was filed. Otherwise, the Court may treat the pleading as unopposed and grant the relief requested.

A hearing will be conducted on this matter on May 8, 2025 at 10:00 AM in Courtroom 401, 4th floor, 515 Rusk, Houston, TX 77002. You may participate in the hearing either in person or by an audio and video connection.

Audio communication will be by use of the Court's dial-in facility. You may access the facility at 832-917-1510. Once connected, you will be asked to enter the conference room number. Judge Lopez's conference room number is 590153. Video communication will be by use of the GoToMeeting platform. Connect via the free GoToMeeting application or click the link on Judge Lopez's home page. The meeting code is "JudgeLopez". Click the settings icon in the upper right corner and enter your name under the personal information setting.

Hearing appearance must be made electronically in advance of both electronic and in-person hearings. To make your appearance, click the "Electronic Appearance" link on Judge Lopez's home page. Select the case name, complete the required fields and click "Submit" to complete your appearance.

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¹ The Debtor in this Chapter 11 case, along with the last four digits of the Debtor's federal tax identification number, is 4E Brands Northamerica, LLC (0130). The Debtor's principal place of business is 6 IH-10W, Suite 300, San Antonio, Texas 78257. The Debtor's service address is: 41 W. Putnam Ave., STE 103, Greenwich, CT 06830.

TO THE HONORABLE CHRISTOPHER M. LOPEZ UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE:

NOW COMES, David Dunn (the "<u>Plan Agent</u>"), Plan Agent and sole manager, sole director, sole officer and sole representative of 4E Brands Northamerica LLC, and files this Motion for Order Approving Compromise and Settlement Pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 9019 (the "Motion"), and in support thereof respectfully show the Court as follows:

I. RELIEF REQUESTED

1. By this Motion, and in accordance with Bankruptcy Rule 9019(a),² the Plan Agent requests that the Court enter an order approving the Settlement Agreement and Release (the "Settlement") between Jackson Walker LLP ("JW") and the Plan Agent that would resolve any and all claims and causes of action of any kind held by the Plan Agent and the Debtor's estate against JW arising out of or related to Case No. 22-50009; *In re 4E Brands Northamerica LLC*; in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas (the "Bankruptcy Case"), Case No. 23-00645; *In re Professional Fee Matters Concerning the Jackson Walker Law Firm* in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas (the "Misc. Proceeding"), and the relationship between Elizabeth Freeman and former Bankruptcy Judge David R. Jones. A copy of the Settlement Agreement is attached as **Exhibit A** to the proposed order attached to this Motion. In exchange for the releases set forth in the Settlement Agreement, JW shall pay the Plan Agent \$617,000.00 (the "Settlement Amount"), which will be distributed pursuant to the terms of the confirmed Plan (defined below) in the Bankruptcy Case.

² Article IV.C of the Plan (defined below) provides that the Plan Agent may compromise or settle any claims without supervision or approval by the Bankruptcy Court and free of any restrictions of the Bankruptcy Code or Bankruptcy Rules. Nonetheless, the Plant Agent files this Motion under Bankruptcy Rule 9019 and seeks approval from this Court.

II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1334. This is a core proceeding under 28 U.S.C. § 157. The Plan Agent confirms his consent, pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 7008, to the entry of a final order by the Court in connection with this Motion to the extent that it is later determined that the Court, absent consent of the parties, cannot enter final orders or judgments in connection herewith consistent with Article III of the United States Constitution. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409.
- 3. The basis for the relief requested herein is Rule 9019 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure.

III. <u>BACKGROUND</u>

- 4. On February 22, 2022 (the "<u>Petition Date</u>"), the Debtor filed a voluntary petition for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas (the "<u>Bankruptcy Court</u>"). The Bankruptcy Case was before former Judge Jones.
- 5. On March 24, 2022, the Debtor filed its *Application to Retain Jackson Walker LLP* as Counsel for the Debtor and Debtor-in-Possession [Doc. No. 72]. JW's employment application was approved by former Judge Jones on May 2, 2022 [Docket No. 120].
- 6. On August 9, 2022, the Debtor filed the Combined Disclosure Statement and Joint Plan of Liquidation of 4E Brands Northamerica, LLC Pursuant to Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code [Docket No. 212]. On August 9, 2022, the Order (I) Conditionally Approving the Disclosure Statement; (II) Approving the Solicitation and Notice Procedures; (III) and Granting Related Relief was entered [Docket No. 218].
 - 7. JW filed its First Interim Fee Application for Allowance and Payment of Fees and

Expenses as Counsel to the Debtors for the Period from February 22, 2022 Through May 31, 2022 [Doc. No. 317] on October 5, 2022. Former Judge Jones approved JW's First Interim Fee Application on November 6, 2022 [Doc. No. 367].

- 8. On October 25, 2022, Debtor filed the First Amended Combined Disclosure Statement and Joint Plan of Liquidation of 4E Brands Northamerica LLC Pursuant to Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code [Doc. No. 343] (as amended, "Plan and Disclosure Statement" or "Plan"). On October 27, 2022, the Court entered an Order Confirming the Debtor's Combined Disclosure Statement and Joint Plan of Liquidation of 4E Brands Northamerica LLC Pursuant to Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code [Doc. No. 353] (the "Confirmation Order") [Docket No. 1436].
- 9. On November 1, 2022, the effective date of the Plan occurred (the "<u>Effective Date</u>") and the Debtor filed the *Notice of (i) Entry of Confirmation Order, (ii) Occurrence of the Effective Date, and (iii) Related Bar Dates* [Docket No. 362].
- 10. JW filed its Second Interim Fee Application for Allowance and Payment of Fees and Expenses as Counsel to the Debtor for the Period from June 1, 2022 Through October 26, 2022 [Doc. No. 389] on December 1, 2022. Also on December 1, 2022, JW filed its Final Fee Application for Allowance and Payment of Fees and Expenses as Counsel to the Debtor for the Period from February 22, 2022 Through October 26, 2022 (the "Final Fee Application") [Docket No. 391].
- 11. Former Judge Jones approved JW's Final Fee Application [Docket No. 427] on December 29, 2022.
- 12. On or about November 2, 2023, Keven M. Epstein, the United States Trustee for Region 7 (the "<u>U.S. Trustee</u>"), filed a motion that sought, among other relief, the vacatur of orders approving JW's retention as counsel and/or JW's fee applications pursuant to Rule 60(b)(6) of the

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure [Docket No. 517]. On February 29, 2024, the U.S. Trustee filed an amended Rule 60(b)(6) motion in the Bankruptcy Case [Docket No. 645]. The basis of the U.S. Trustee's motions was the undisclosed relationship between former Judge Jones and JW's former partner, Elizabeth Freeman.

- 13. On December 9, 2023, an Order was entered commencing the Misc. Proceeding.
- 14. On February 27, 2024, the Plan Agent filed his Joinder in United States Trustee's Motion for Relief from Judgment or Order Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 60(b)(6) and Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 9024 Approving Any Jackson Walker Applications for Compensation and Reimbursement of Expenses [Docket No. 644].
- 15. On May 22, 2024, JW filed its response in opposition to the U.S. Trustee's motions [Docket No. 692].
 - 16. On July 1, 2024, the U.S. Trustee filed his reply [Docket No. 699].
 - 17. On August 12, 2024, JW filed its sur-reply [Docket No. 705].
- 18. JW disputes the merits of the U.S. Trustee's motion and the Plan Agent's joinder. JW also disputes any other basis to challenge JW's employment and/or fee orders entered in the Bankruptcy Case or JW's acts or omissions in relation to the Bankruptcy Case, and asserts that the release and exculpation provisions of the confirmed Plan bar any potential claims against JW and relieve JW from any and all potential liability in relation to the Bankruptcy Case.
- 19. The Plan Agent has participated in the Misc. Proceeding since its inception, including his counsel attending in excess of 30 fact witness and expert depositions, as well as propounded written discovery to JW, reviewed thousands of documents produced and attended numerous hearings. The Plan Agent has attended multiple meetings and participated in regular calls with the U.S. Trustee and other trustees, debtors, plan administrators and plan agents in other

bankruptcy cases. The parties to Misc. Proceeding engaged in discovery from May 2024 through December 2024, and a trial on the issue of vacatur of JW's final fee application raised in the U.S. Trustee's motion is currently set before the Honorable Chief Judge Eduardo V. Rodriguez in May 2025.

- 20. On March 5, 2025, JW and the Plan Agent participated in a mediation regarding the allegations in the U.S. Trustee's motion, as joined by the Plan Agent, and the Plan Agent's claims (or potential claims) against JW with Judge Royal Ferguson (Ret.) and Judge Gary Feess (Ret.) serving as mediators.
- 21. As a result thereof, JW and the Plan Agent reached a settlement that fully and completely settles and resolves the disputes between them on the terms and conditions set forth in the Settlement Agreement.

IV. SUMMARY OF SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

- 22. Within 3 business days of an order granting this Motion becoming a Final Order (as defined therein), JW will pay to the Plan Agent \$617,000.00 (the "Settlement Amount"), which will be distributed pursuant to the terms of the confirmed Plan in the Bankruptcy Case.
- 23. In exchange for the Settlement Amount, JW and the Plan Agent are providing mutual releases. The Plan Agent, as fully set forth in the Settlement Agreement, will release JW from any and all claims and causes of action involving any act, matter, transaction, occurrence, or event before the Effective Date, including claims and causes of action arising from or relating to the Bankruptcy Case, the U.S. Trustee's motion, the Plan Agent's joinder and the relationship between Elizabeth Freeman and former Judge Jones. JW, as more fully set forth in the Settlement Agreement, will release the Plan Agent from all claims and causes of action involving any act, matter, transaction occurrence, or event before the Effective Date, including claims and causes of

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action arising from or related to the Bankruptcy Case, the U.S. Trustee's motion, the Plan Agent's joinder and the relationship between Elizabeth Freeman and former Judge Jones.

V. ARGUMENTS AND AUTHORITIES

- Rule 9019(a) states that "[o]n motion by the Trustee and after notice and a hearing, the court may approve a compromise or settlement" Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9019(a). "Bankruptcy Rule 9019, unique in that it does not have a parallel section in the Code, has a 'clear purpose...to prevent the making of concealed agreements which are unknown to the creditors and unevaluated by the court." *Motorola, Inc. v. Official Comm. of Unsecured Creditors (In re Iridium Operating LLC)*, 478 F.3d 452, 461 (5th Cir. 2007)(quoting *In re Masters, Inc.*, 141 Bankr. E.D.N.Y. 1992)).
- 25. "Courts have developed standards to evaluate if a settlement is fair and equitable, and, to that end, courts in [the Fifth] Circuit have set forth factors for approval of settlements based on the original framework announced in *TMT Trailer Ferry Protective Comm. for Indep. Stockholders of TMT Trailer Ferry, Inc. v. Anderson...*" *Id.* at 462. Those factors are:
 - The balance between the litigation's possibility of success and the settlement's future benefits;
 - ii. The likelihood of complex and protracted litigation, with its attendant expense, inconvenience, and delay, including the difficulty in collecting on the judgment;
 - iii. The paramount interests of the creditors, including each affected class's relative benefits and the degree to which creditors either do not object to or affirmatively support the proposed settlement;
 - iv. Whether other parties in interest support the settlement;
 - v. The competency and experience of counsel supporting, and the experience and knowledge of the bankruptcy judge reviewing, the settlement;

- vi. The nature and breadth of releases to be obtained by [the settling party]; and
- vii. The extent to which the settlement is the product of arm's length bargaining. See Iridium, 478 F.3d at 462 (citing TMT Trailer Ferry, 390 U.S. at 424; In re WorldCom, Inc., 347 B.R. 123, 137 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 2006); In re Drexel Burnham Lambert Group, Inc., 960 F.2d 285, 292 (2d Cir. 1992)).
- 26. The Plan Agent contends that the terms of the Settlement Agreement are fair and equitable pursuant to the requirements established by the Supreme Court in *Anderson* and the Fifth Circuit in *Iridium*. The Settlement Agreement gives the Plan Agent and Liquidation Trust the full benefit of the Settlement Amount without the time, expense and uncertainty of litigation.

A. The balance between the litigation's possibility of success and the settlement's future benefits

- 27. The Plan Agent contends that the possibility of success in the litigation against JW is high but there are a substantial questions concerning: (a) the amount of time it will take to litigate and/or recover against JW (including any applicable appeals); and (b) the amount of recovery the Plan Agent will realize through litigation when balanced against the cost of continued litigation. The Settlement Amount provides a significant recovery for the Liquidation Trust for payment to creditors in accordance with the confirmed Plan and eliminates the litigation risk of continuing to litigate the claims against JW.
- 28. The Plan Agent submits there is a significant likelihood that the order approving JW's Final Fee Application will be vacated, thus opening up the possibility that fees paid to JW will be clawed back to the Liquidation Trust. However, the trial currently set to commence in May will not determine the amount of fees to be recovered, if any. The Plan Agent would then be required to pursue additional litigation to recover fees and, more importantly, the amount of fees to be recovered, at this time, is uncertain. Appeals could also follow further extending the litigation

timeline.

29. The Settlement Agreement and Settlement Amount provides the Liquidation Trust with more than 70% of the fees awarded to JW, upon an order approving the Settlement Amount becoming final, to be paid to the estates' creditors in accordance with the confirmed Plan.

B. The likelihood of complex and protracted litigation, with its attendant expense, inconvenience, and delay, including the difficulty in collecting on the judgment

30. There is a high likelihood that litigation will be complex and protracted. As discussed above, the trial set to commence in May 2025 only addresses the issue of whether the orders approving JW's Final Fee Application will be vacated. Even if the Plan Agent prevails at trial in May 2025, the issue of sanctions and/or disgorgement and how much will be disgorge is left unresolved, and the Plan Agent recognizes that, under applicable law, even if the order approving JW's Final Fee Application is vacated, such result is unlikely to result in disgorgement of 100% of fees in any later disgorgement or sanctions hearing. Additionally, the Plan Agent has retained counsel with respect to the U.S. Trustee's motions and will continue to need to retain and pay counsel with respect to any sanctions and/or disgorgement proceeding. A settlement now brings finality and eliminates any meaningful litigation and collection risk. However, that risk could increase with the passage of time and continued litigation.

C. The paramount interests of the creditors, including each affected class's relative benefits and the degree to which creditors either do not object to or affirmatively support the proposed settlement

31. The Plan Agent is of the firm belief that the Settlement Agreement is in the best interest of the creditors as the Settlement Agreement removes any uncertainty of litigation, stops the incurrence of further attorney's fees and expenses in connection with these disputes, and provides a substantial recovery for the benefit of the creditors. This is also a substantial step in bringing the administration of this matter to an end.

D. Whether other parties in interest support the settlement

32. At this time, it is unclear whether other parties in interest support the settlement but the Plan Agent will work with parties in interest to address the benefits of the settlement to general unsecured creditors and parties in interests' concerns.

E. The nature and breadth of releases to be obtained by JW and the Plan Agent

- 33. The Settlement Agreement contains customary broad mutual releases among JW and the Plan Agent on behalf of the bankruptcy estate. This is to bring finality to the claims and disputes between the Plan Agent and JW.
 - F. The competency and experience of counsel supporting, and the experience and knowledge of the bankruptcy judge reviewing, the settlement; the Settlement Agreement was the result of arms-length negotiations
- 34. Counsel for the Plan Agent and JW, as well as Judge Lopez, are competent and experienced in the Bankruptcy Code, Bankruptcy Rules, bankruptcy related litigation and the administration of bankruptcy estates. The Settlement Agreement was reached after fifteen (15) months of litigation, over seven (7) months of discovery, after the parties exchanged settlement proposals both prior to and at mediation. The settlement was reached following extensive armslength negotiations conducted during mediation with two experienced mediators and retired Federal Judges.
- 35. The Plan Agent recognizes that a degree of uncertainty and litigation risk exists with respect to continued litigation. The Plan Agent believes that the Settlement Agreement fairly accounts for such risk and provides for the resolution of disputes without the need for continued litigation and its attendant costs and expenses. The Plan Agent has attempted to achieve a resolution that maximizes value for the estate. Consequently, the Plan Agent urges that the Settlement Agreement is fair, equitable, and in the best interest of the estate and all concerned

parties.

WHEREFORE, the Plan Agent respectfully request that the Court enter an order approving the Settlement Agreement and granting the Plan Agent such other legal or equitable relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

DATED: April 7, 2025 Respectfully submitted,

BONDS ELLIS EPPICH SCHAFER JONES LLP

/s/ Aaron M. Guerrero

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COUNSEL FOR DAVID DUNN, PLAN AGENT OF THE BASIC ENERGY LIQUIDATION TRUST

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on April 7, 2025, a true and correct copy of the foregoing Notice of Appearance was filed with the Court and served via the Court's CM/ECF notification system upon all parties registered to receive such electronic notices in this case.

/s/ Aaron M. Guerrero

Aaron M. Guerrero